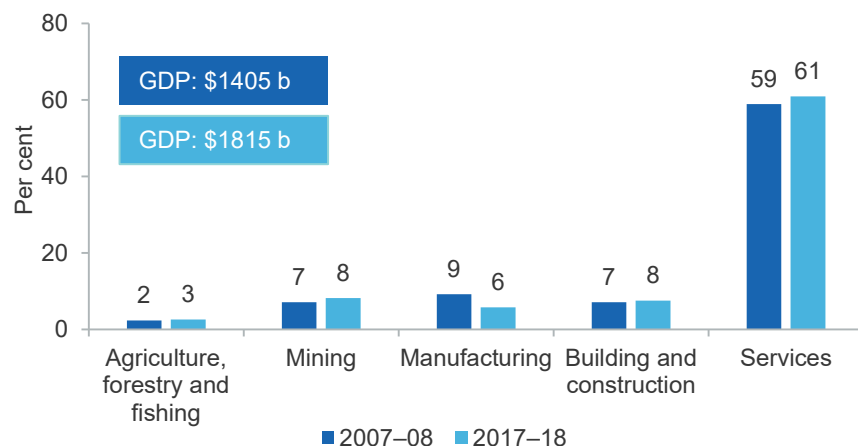




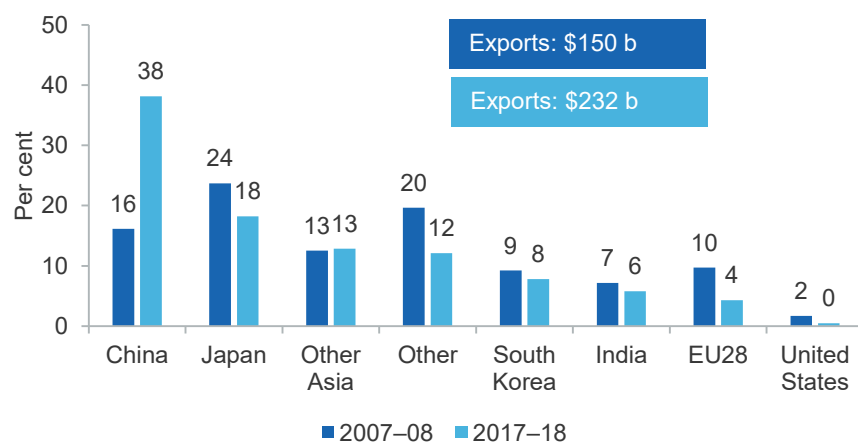
Trade summary charts

Figure 17.1: Contribution to GDP



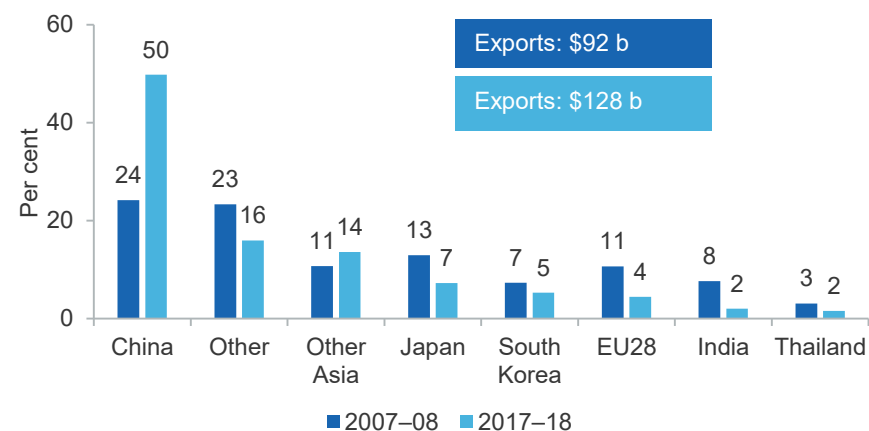
Source: ABS (2018) Australian National Accounts, National Income, Expenditure & Production, 5204.0

Figure 17.2: Principal markets for Australia's resources and energy exports, 2018-19 dollars



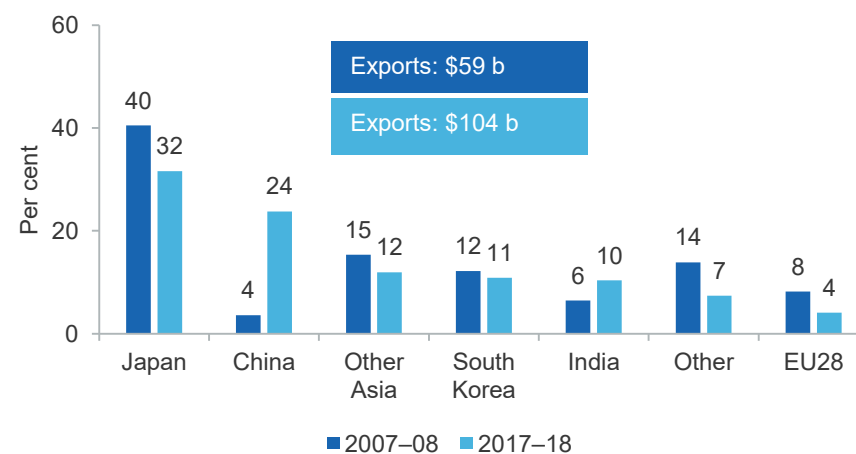
Source: ABS (2018) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

Figure 17.3: Principal markets for Australia's resources exports, 2018-19 dollars



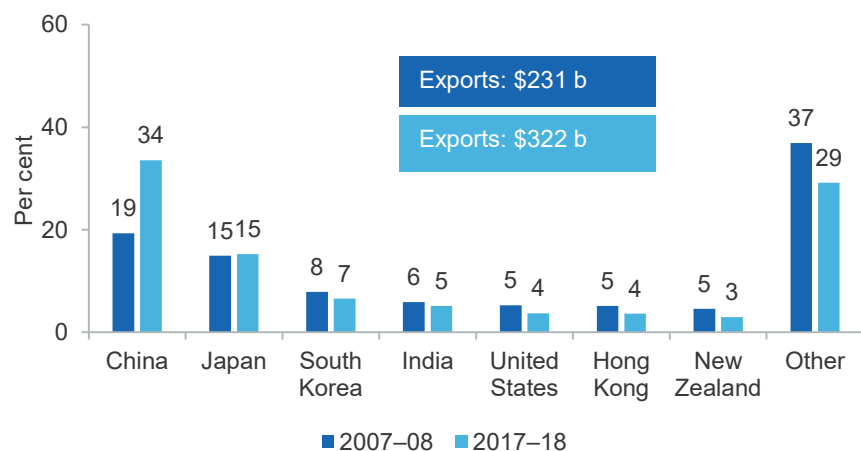
Source: ABS (2018) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

Figure 17.4: Principal markets for Australia's energy exports, 2018-19 dollars



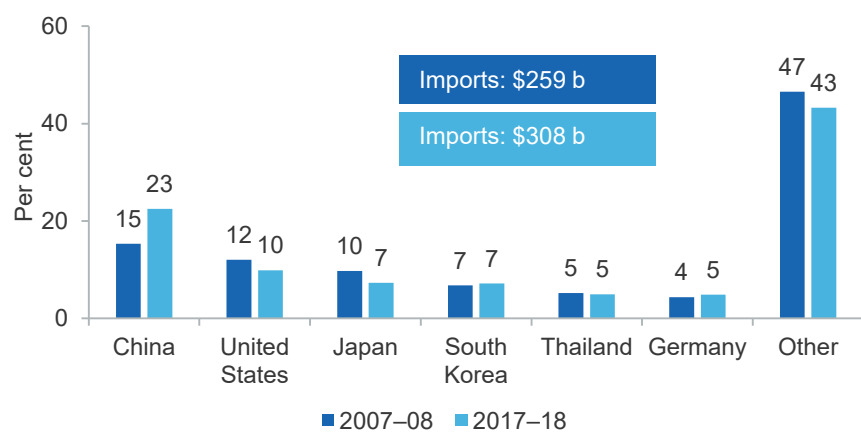
Source: ABS (2018) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

Figure 17.5: Principal markets for Australia's total exports, 2018–19 dollars



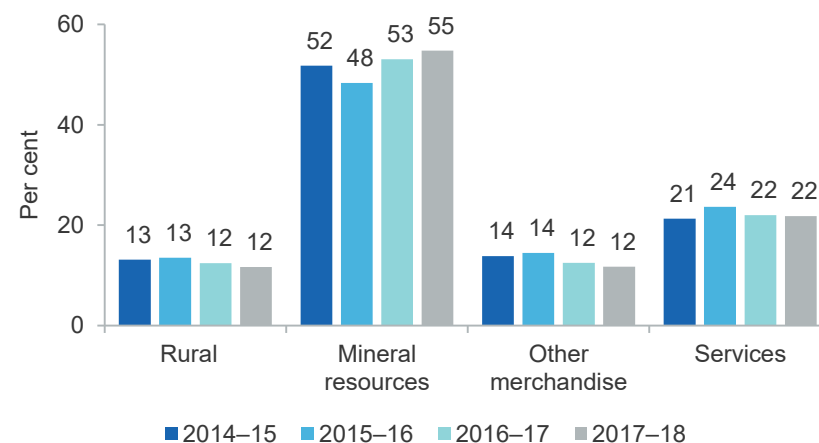
Source: ABS (2018) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

Figure 17.6: Principal markets for Australia's total imports, 2018–19 dollars



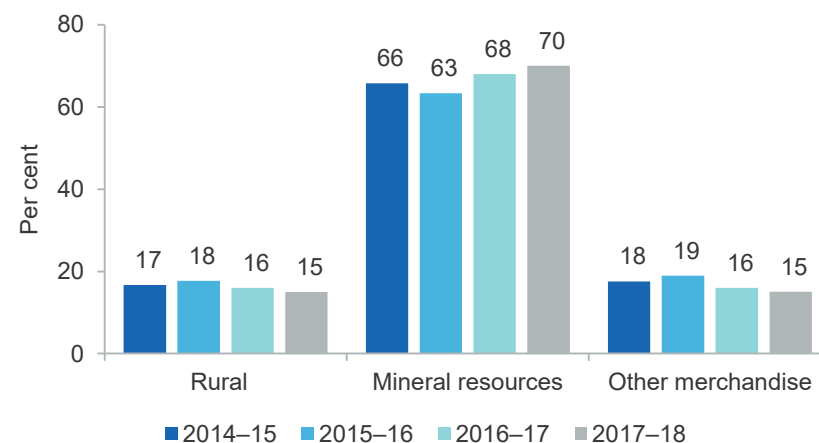
Source: ABS (2018) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

Figure 17.7: Proportion of goods and services exports by sector



Source: ABS (2018) Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, 5302.0

Figure 17.8: Proportion of merchandise exports by sector



Source: ABS (2018) Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, 5302.0

Table 17.1: Principal markets for Australia's thermal coal exports, 2018–19 dollars

	Unit	2013–14	2014–15	2015–16	2016–17	2017–18
Japan	\$m	8,388	7,634	7,256	8,587	10,061
China	\$m	3,778	2,942	1,837	3,657	4,847
South Korea	\$m	3,017	2,870	2,675	2,673	3,040
Taiwan	\$m	1,806	1,900	1,671	2,356	2,630
Malaysia	\$m	377	628	521	671	764
Thailand	\$m	315	293	333	303	379
Total	\$m	18,269	17,277	15,644	19,709	23,103

Source: ABS (2018) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

Table 17.2: Principal markets for Australia's metallurgical coal exports, 2018–19 dollars

	Unit	2013–14	2014–15	2015–16	2016–17	2017–18
India	\$m	5,261	5,393	4,891	8,727	9,701
China	\$m	6,405	5,133	4,110	7,981	8,569
Japan	\$m	6,015	4,961	4,625	7,235	7,431
South Korea	\$m	2,688	2,560	2,214	3,847	3,752
Taiwan	\$m	1,274	1,226	1,030	1,900	1,978
Netherlands	\$m	1,098	895	970	1,967	1,833
Total	\$m	25,431	23,453	20,988	36,845	38,662

Source: ABS (2018) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

Table 17.3: Principal markets for Australia's crude oil and refinery feedstocks exports, 2018–19 dollars

	Unit	2013–14	2014–15	2015–16	2016–17	2017–18
Indonesia	\$m	338	36	376	957	1,338
Singapore	\$m	2,160	1,955	668	1,056	1,201
Thailand	\$m	1,786	1,356	736	587	1,180
South Korea	\$m	696	1	476	469	709
China	\$m	5	29	748	737	645
Malaysia	\$m	321	4	153	445	599
Total	\$m	12,155	9,307	5,774	5,710	7,122

Source: ABS (2018) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

Table 17.4: Principal markets for Australia's LNG exports, 2018–19 dollars

	Unit	2013–14	2014–15	2015–16	2016–17	2017–18
Japan	\$m	16,465	15,392	11,169	11,795	14,764
China	\$m	697	1,406	3,117	5,948	10,617
South Korea	\$m	480	1,022	1,780	2,664	3,757
Singapore	\$m	0	152	421	1,491	968
Taiwan	\$m	190	43	170	265	708
India	\$m	0	0	535	641	533
Total	\$m	17,831	18,165	17,579	23,261	31,617

Notes: Department of Industry Innovation and Science estimates by country break-down for all years except 2016–17. Australia's LNG exports by destination except for 2016–17 are estimates based on International Trade Centre data.

Source: ABS (2018) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0; International Trade Centre (2018) International Trade Statistics 2001–2018

Table 17.5: Principal markets for Australia's iron ore exports, 2018–19 dollars

	Unit	2013–14	2014–15	2015–16	2016–17	2017–18
China	\$m	62,368	45,269	41,124	53,739	51,241
Japan	\$m	10,569	7,200	4,966	5,617	5,454
South Korea	\$m	6,668	4,351	3,238	4,075	3,684
Taiwan	\$m	1,870	1,395	1,083	1,493	1,264
India	\$m	45	117	7	5	306
Indonesia	\$m	45	30	58	45	45
Total	\$m	81,662	58,618	50,693	65,293	62,768

Source: ABS (2018) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

Table 17.6: Principal markets for Australia's aluminium exports, 2018–19 dollars

	Unit	2013–14	2014–15	2015–16	2016–17	2017–18
Japan	\$m	1,219	1,566	739	972	1,406
South Korea	\$m	745	826	1,183	772	863
Thailand	\$m	332	308	285	320	383
Taiwan	\$m	485	525	316	215	335
Indonesia	\$m	214	148	100	158	187
China	\$m	254	54	99	53	34
Total	\$m	3,908	4,181	3,485	3,302	4,107

Source: ABS (2018) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

Table 17.7: Principal markets for Australia's copper exports, 2018–19 dollars

	Unit	2013–14	2014–15	2015–16	2016–17	2017–18
China	\$m	4,307	3,920	3,804	2,813	3,850
Japan	\$m	1,776	2,139	1,514	1,414	1,569
Malaysia	\$m	668	566	654	896	890
India	\$m	1,033	864	544	712	872
South Korea	\$m	639	393	520	465	297
Philippines	\$m	312	270	233	414	171
Total	\$m	9,522	9,105	8,601	7,892	8,666

Source: ABS (2018) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

Table 17.8: Principal markets for Australia's gold exports, 2018–19 dollars

	Unit	2013–14	2014–15	2015–16	2016–17	2017–18
Hong Kong	\$m	165	204	2,677	10,022	8,227
United Kingdom	\$m	700	627	4,177	4,080	3,344
China	\$m	8,841	7,477	6,943	2,418	3,006
Singapore	\$m	2,486	3,348	1,268	315	1,184
Thailand	\$m	486	965	269	555	1,169
Switzerland	\$m	377	16	92	235	799
Total	\$m	14,228	14,029	16,637	18,783	19,323

Source: ABS (2018) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0