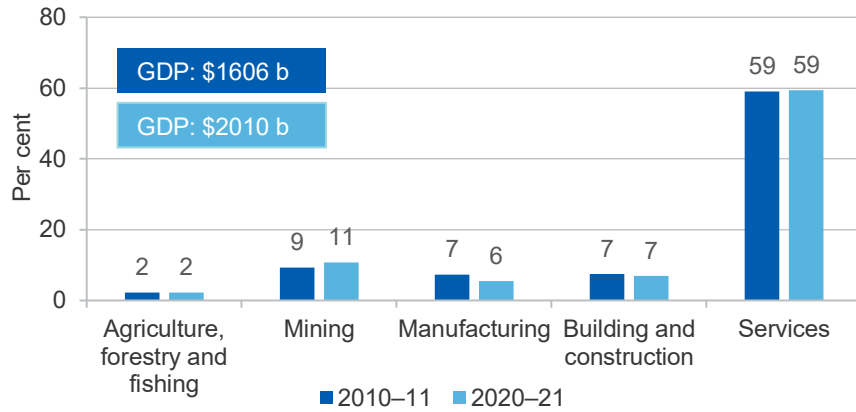


An aerial photograph of several large mining trucks in a quarry, viewed from a high angle. The image has a strong blue color cast. A semi-transparent white box with a light blue gradient is overlaid on the top half of the image, containing the text 'Trade summary charts and tables'.

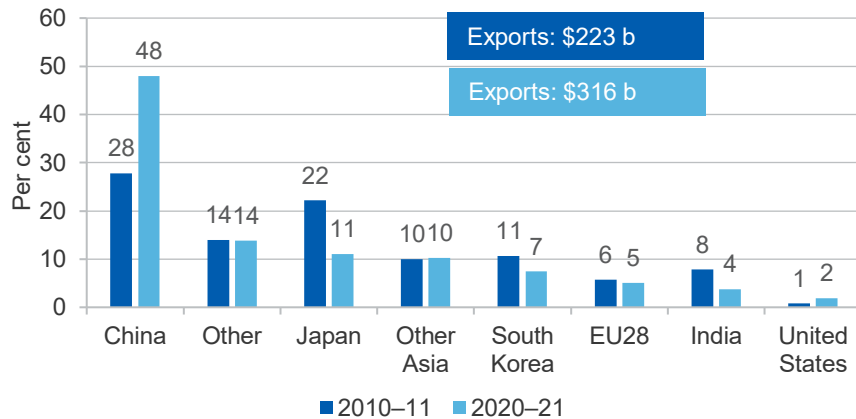
Trade summary charts and tables

Figure 16.1: Industry shares of GDP



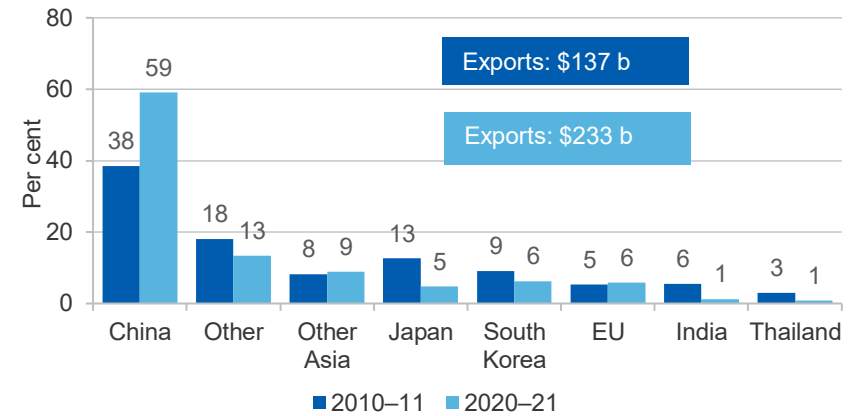
Source: ABS (2021) Australian National Accounts, National Income, Expenditure & Production, 5204.0

Figure 16.2: Principal markets for Australia's resources and energy exports, 2021-22 dollars



Source: ABS (2021) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

Figure 16.3: Principal markets for Australia's resources exports, 2021-22 dollars



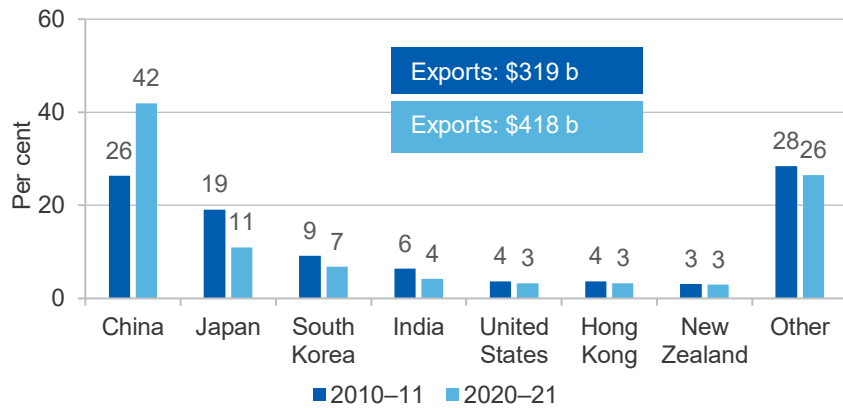
Source: ABS (2021) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

Figure 16.4: Principal markets for Australia's energy exports, 2021-22 dollars



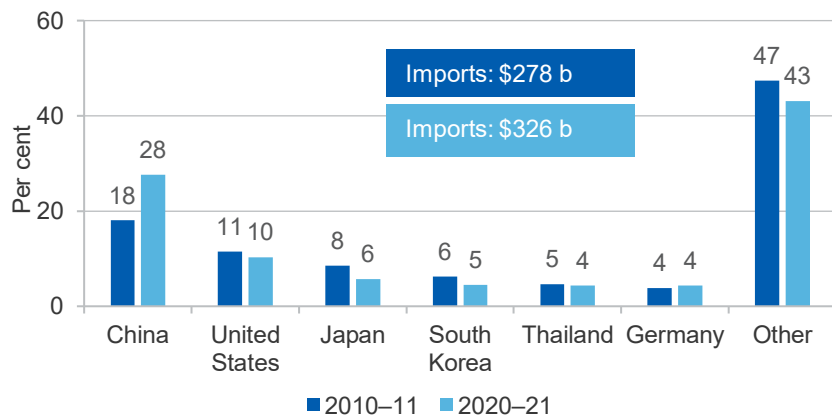
Source: ABS (2021) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

Figure 16.5: Principal markets for Australia's total exports, 2021–22 dollars



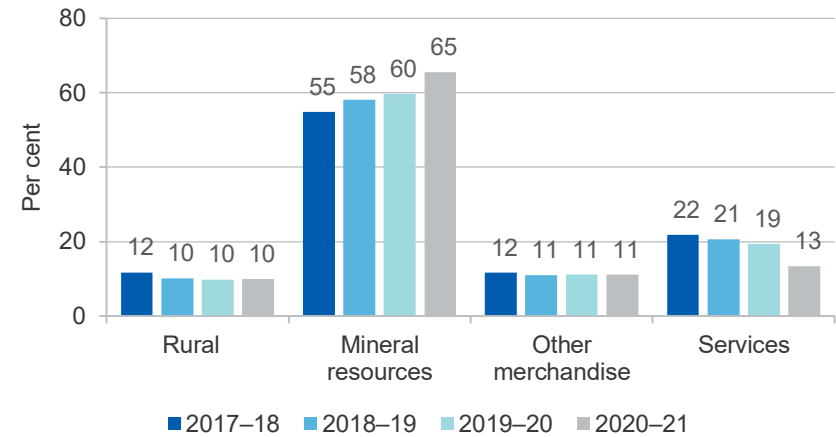
Source: ABS (2021) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

Figure 16.6: Australia's total imports by country of origin, 2021–22 dollars



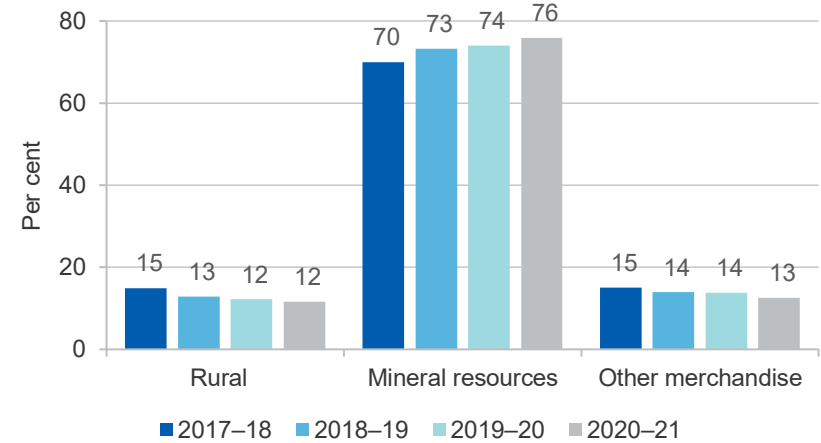
Source: ABS (2021) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

Figure 16.7: Proportion of goods and services exports by sector



Source: ABS (2021) Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, 5302.0

Figure 16.8: Proportion of merchandise exports by sector



Source: ABS (2021) Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, 5302.0

Table 16.1: Principal markets for Australia's thermal coal exports, 2021–22 dollars

	Unit	2016–17	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21
Japan	\$m	8,952	10,492	12,203	8,643	7,131
South Korea	\$m	2,787	3,169	4,000	2,944	2,617
Taiwan	\$m	2,456	2,742	3,318	2,470	2,099
Vietnam	\$m	159	136	697	1,078	725
Malaysia	\$m	700	797	949	553	570
Thailand	\$m	316	395	420	447	528
Total	\$m	20,656	24,215	27,379	21,207	16,385

Source: ABS (2021) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

Table 16.2: Principal markets for Australia's metallurgical coal exports, 2021–22 dollars

	Unit	2016–17	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21
India	\$m	9,098	10,114	11,796	7,755	7,723
Japan	\$m	7,543	7,747	8,035	6,300	4,826
South Korea	\$m	4,010	3,911	4,222	3,141	2,775
China	\$m	8,320	8,934	10,377	10,123	1,700
Taiwan	\$m	1,981	2,062	2,725	2,064	1,357
Netherlands	\$m	2,051	1,911	1,880	1,285	902
Total	\$m	38,413	40,308	45,786	35,458	23,801

Source: ABS (2021) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

Table 16.3: Principal markets for Australia's crude oil and refinery feedstocks exports, 2021–22 dollars

	Unit	2016–17	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21
Singapore	\$m	1,101	1,252	2,042	1,408	1,692
Malaysia	\$m	464	625	1,721	1,049	670
Indonesia	\$m	998	1,395	680	788	628
Thailand	\$m	612	1,230	1,175	640	371
China	\$m	769	672	1,058	1,069	164
Japan	\$m	387	384	315	142	93
Total	\$m	5,953	7,421	9,518	9,328	7,575

Note: Some country details have been confidentialised by the Australian Bureau of Statistics.

Source: ABS (2021) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

Table 16.4: Principal markets for Australia's LNG exports, 2021–22 dollars

	Unit	2016–17	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21
Japan	\$m	12,297	15,477	22,255	20,634	11,893
China	\$m	6,201	10,197	18,343	16,853	11,601
South Korea	\$m	2,778	3,933	5,568	5,344	3,414
Taiwan	\$m	276	797	2,459	2,685	2,285
Singapore	\$m	1,555	1,211	1,298	1,076	841
Malaysia	\$m	227	388	915	1,507	508
Total	\$m	24,251	32,963	52,177	49,208	31,053

Notes: Department of Industry, Science, Energy and Resources estimates based on International Trade Centre data, except for 2016–17 where ABS trade data is available.

Source: ABS (2021) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0; International Trade Centre (2021) International Trade Statistics

Table 16.5: Principal markets for Australia's iron ore exports, 2021–22 dollars

	Unit	2016–17	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21
China	\$m	56,027	53,454	66,593	87,790	127,177
South Korea	\$m	5,856	5,686	6,041	7,287	9,252
Japan	\$m	4,248	3,846	4,897	6,442	9,204
Taiwan	\$m	1,557	1,317	1,855	1,942	3,128
Indonesia	\$m	47	47	46	28	41
India	\$m	6	320	249	21	10
Total	\$m	68,428	65,819	81,798	107,061	156,675

Source: ABS (2021) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

Table 16.6: Principal markets for Australia's aluminium exports, 2021–22 dollars

	Unit	2016–17	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21
Japan	\$m	1,014	1,465	1,385	1,052	974
South Korea	\$m	805	900	805	1,179	923
Taiwan	\$m	224	349	308	373	424
Thailand	\$m	334	399	411	300	355
United States	\$m	138	197	882	255	261
China	\$m	55	36	18	30	120
Total	\$m	3,461	4,303	4,394	3,843	3,854

Source: ABS (2021) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

Table 16.7: Principal markets for Australia's copper exports, 2021–22 dollars

	Unit	2016–17	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21
China	\$m	2,933	4,018	3,784	3,921	2,799
South Korea	\$m	485	310	717	674	1,346
Malaysia	\$m	935	928	1,302	853	866
India	\$m	742	893	466	479	639
Japan	\$m	1,474	1,627	1,923	2,201	17
Philippines	\$m	432	178	642	373	0
Total	\$m	8,271	9,060	10,304	10,625	11,723

Source: ABS (2021) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

Table 16.8: Principal markets for Australia's gold exports, 2021–22 dollars

	Unit	2016–17	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21
United Kingdom	\$m	4,254	3,486	4,530	13,157	9,102
United States	\$m	160	79	133	3,188	4,012
Singapore	\$m	332	1,234	1,668	1,473	2,988
China	\$m	2,522	3,134	5,322	853	2,066
Switzerland	\$m	1,030	1,167	1,218	1,966	1,924
India	\$m	445	780	607	69	1,502
Total	\$m	20,740	20,684	19,900	25,390	26,737

Source: ABS (2021) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0