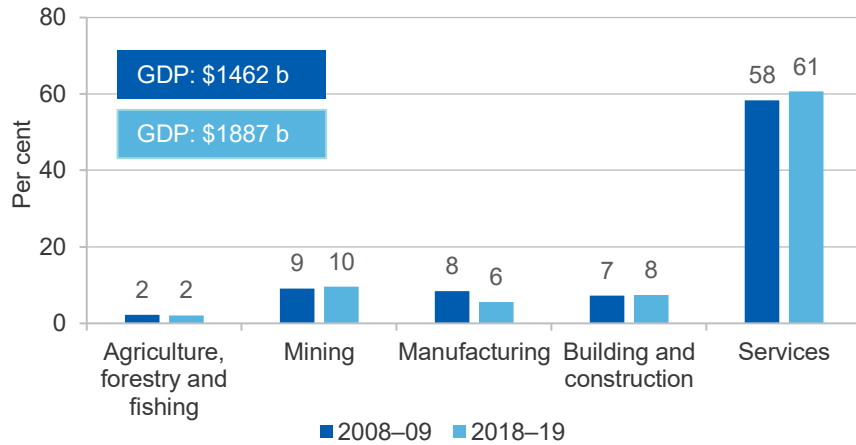




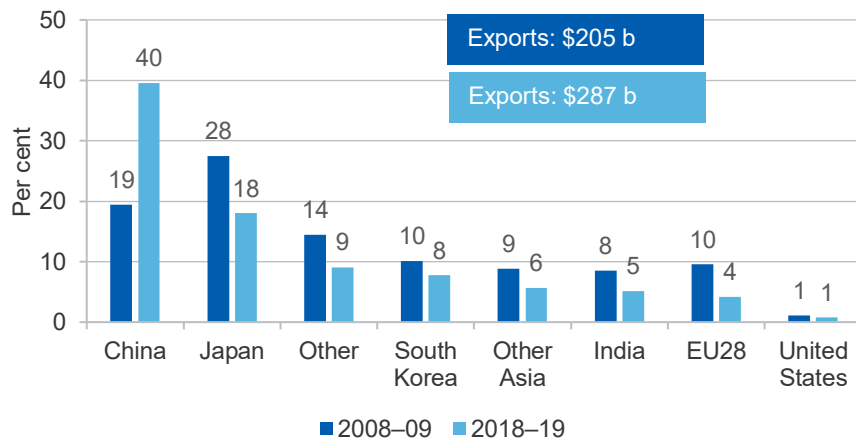
# Trade summary charts and tables

**Figure 16.1: Industry shares of GDP**



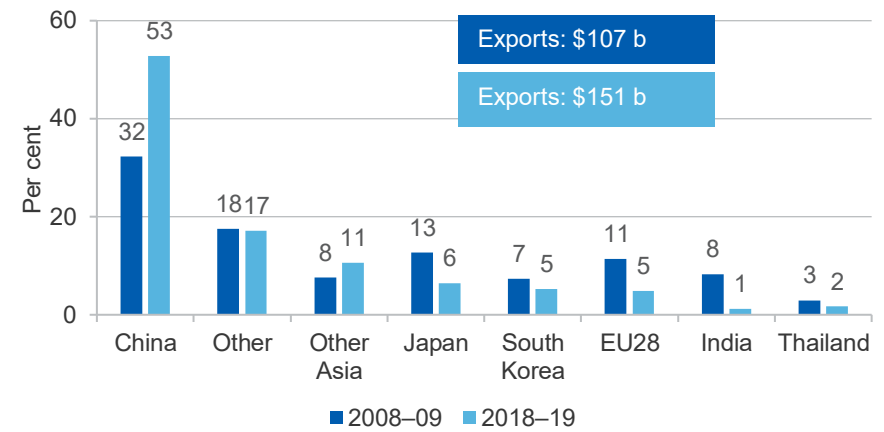
Source: ABS (2020) Australian National Accounts, National Income, Expenditure & Production, 5204.0

**Figure 16.2: Principal markets for Australia's resources and energy exports, 2019-20 dollars**



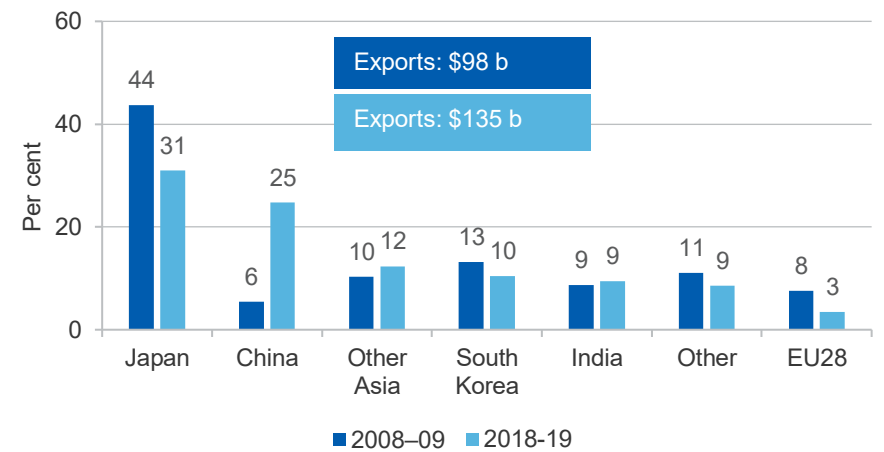
Source: ABS (2020) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

**Figure 16.3: Principal markets for Australia's resources exports, 2019-20 dollars**



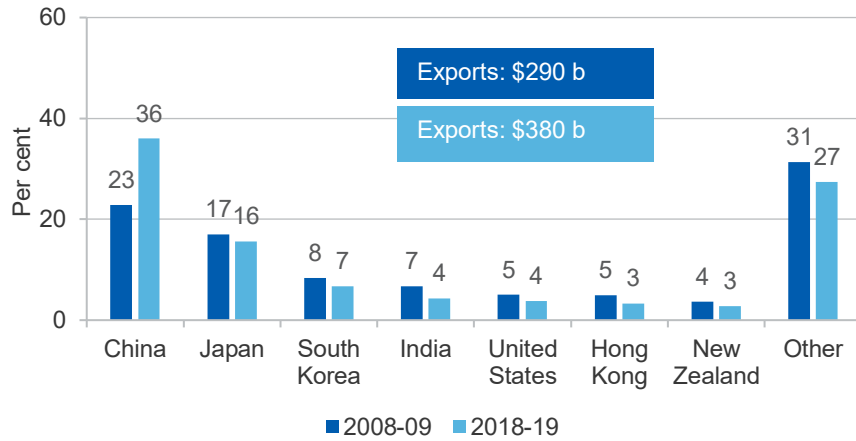
Source: ABS (2020) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

**Figure 16.4: Principal markets for Australia's energy exports, 2019-20 dollars**



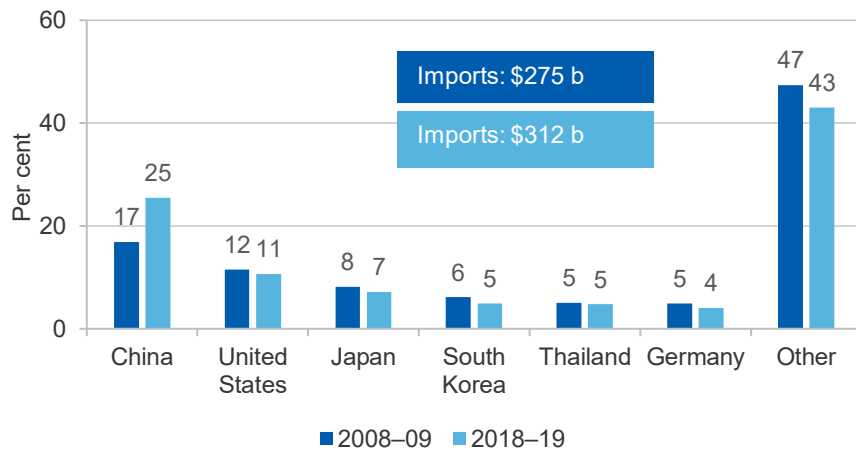
Source: ABS (2020) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

**Figure 16.5: Principal markets for Australia's total exports, 2019–20 dollars**



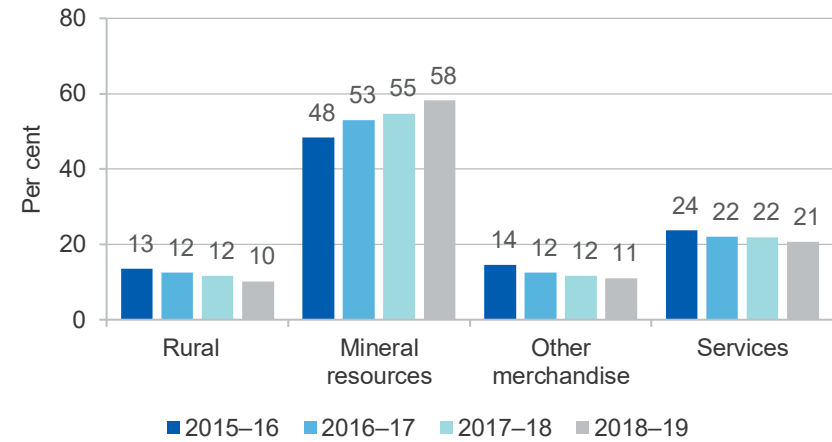
Source: ABS (2020) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

**Figure 16.6: Australia's total imports by country of origin, 2019–20 dollars**



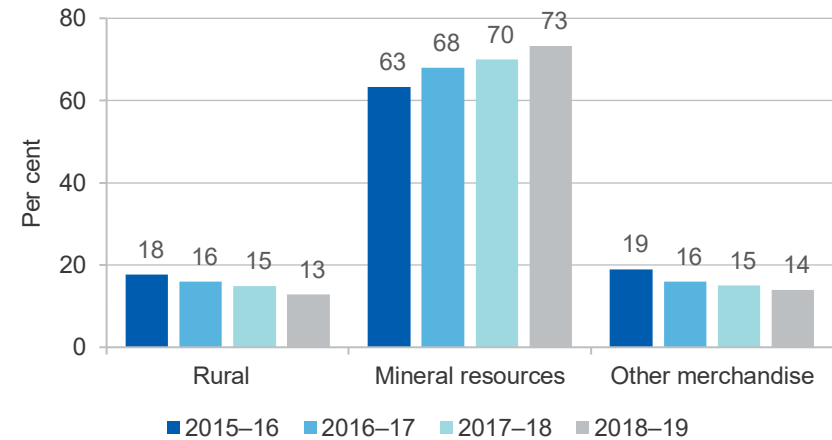
Source: ABS (2020) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

**Figure 16.7: Proportion of goods and services exports by sector**



Source: ABS (2020) Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, 5302.0

**Figure 16.8: Proportion of merchandise exports by sector**



Source: ABS (2020) Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, 5302.0

**Table 16.1: Principal markets for Australia's thermal coal exports, 2019–20 dollars**

	Unit	2014–15	2015–16	2016–17	2017–18	2018–19
Japan	\$m	7,727	7,345	8,692	10,187	11,849
China	\$m	2,979	1,860	3,702	4,906	4,309
South Korea	\$m	2,905	2,707	2,706	3,077	3,884
Taiwan	\$m	1,924	1,692	2,385	2,662	3,222
Malaysia	\$m	635	527	680	774	922
Vietnam	\$m	4	106	154	132	677
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$m</b>	<b>17,490</b>	<b>15,837</b>	<b>19,952</b>	<b>23,389</b>	<b>26,446</b>

Source: ABS (2020) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

**Table 16.2: Principal markets for Australia's metallurgical coal exports, 2019–20 dollars**

	Unit	2014–15	2015–16	2016–17	2017–18	2018–19
India	\$m	5,553	5,020	8,985	10,009	11,642
China	\$m	5,285	4,218	8,217	8,842	10,241
Japan	\$m	5,108	4,746	7,449	7,667	7,930
South Korea	\$m	2,636	2,272	3,960	3,871	4,167
Taiwan	\$m	1,262	1,058	1,956	2,040	2,690
Netherlands	\$m	906	982	1,991	1,855	1,825
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$m</b>	<b>23,742</b>	<b>21,246</b>	<b>37,298</b>	<b>39,137</b>	<b>44,457</b>

Source: ABS (2020) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

**Table 16.3: Principal markets for Australia's crude oil and refinery feedstocks exports, 2019–20 dollars**

	Unit	2014–15	2015–16	2016–17	2017–18	2018–19
Singapore	\$m	1,979	676	1,069	1,216	1,982
Malaysia	\$m	4	155	451	606	1,671
Thailand	\$m	1,373	745	595	1,194	1,141
China	\$m	29	757	746	653	1,027
South Korea	\$m	1	482	475	716	707
Indonesia	\$m	36	380	969	1,355	661
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$m</b>	<b>9,583</b>	<b>5,926</b>	<b>5,879</b>	<b>7,206</b>	<b>9,242</b>

Source: ABS (2020) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

**Table 16.4: Principal markets for Australia's LNG exports, 2019–20 dollars**

	Unit	2014–15	2015–16	2016–17	2017–18	2018–19
Japan	\$m	15,581	11,307	11,940	15,028	21,617
China	\$m	1,423	3,156	6,021	9,901	17,821
South Korea	\$m	1,035	1,802	2,697	3,819	5,364
Taiwan	\$m	44	172	268	774	2,429
Singapore	\$m	154	427	1,510	1,176	1,261
Malaysia	\$m	121	201	221	376	890
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$m</b>	<b>18,388</b>	<b>17,795</b>	<b>23,547</b>	<b>32,006</b>	<b>50,662</b>

Notes: Department of Industry, Science, Energy and Resources estimates based on International Trade Centre data, except for 2016–17 where ABS trade data is available.

Source: ABS (2020) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0; International Trade Centre (2020) International Trade Statistics 2001–2019

**Table 16.5: Principal markets for Australia's iron ore exports, 2019–20 dollars**

	Unit	2014–15	2015–16	2016–17	2017–18	2018–19
China	\$m	45,826	41,629	54,400	51,902	64,660
Japan	\$m	7,288	5,027	5,686	5,521	5,865
South Korea	\$m	4,405	3,278	4,125	3,735	4,754
Taiwan	\$m	1,412	1,097	1,511	1,279	1,801
India	\$m	118	7	6	310	242
Indonesia	\$m	30	58	46	46	44
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$m</b>	<b>59,339</b>	<b>51,316</b>	<b>66,096</b>	<b>63,576</b>	<b>79,010</b>

Source: ABS (2020) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

**Table 16.6: Principal markets for Australia's aluminium exports, 2019–20 dollars**

	Unit	2014–15	2015–16	2016–17	2017–18	2018–19
Japan	\$m	1,586	748	984	1,422	1,344
South Korea	\$m	836	1,197	782	874	782
Thailand	\$m	312	288	324	387	399
Taiwan	\$m	532	320	218	339	299
Indonesia	\$m	149	101	160	189	122
China	\$m	54	100	53	35	17
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$m</b>	<b>4,161</b>	<b>3,480</b>	<b>3,343</b>	<b>4,156</b>	<b>4,244</b>

Source: ABS (2020) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

**Table 16.7: Principal markets for Australia's copper exports, 2019–20 dollars**

	Unit	2014–15	2015–16	2016–17	2017–18	2018–19
China	\$m	3,968	3,851	2,848	3,901	3,674
Japan	\$m	2,166	1,533	1,432	1,579	1,868
Malaysia	\$m	573	663	908	901	1,264
India	\$m	398	526	471	301	696
South Korea	\$m	273	236	419	173	623
Philippines	\$m	3,968	3,851	2,848	3,901	3,674
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$m</b>	<b>9,217</b>	<b>8,707</b>	<b>7,989</b>	<b>8,751</b>	<b>9,953</b>

Source: ABS (2020) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

**Table 16.8: Principal markets for Australia's gold exports, 2019–20 dollars**

	Unit	2014–15	2015–16	2016–17	2017–18	2018–19
China	\$m	7,569	7,028	2,448	3,043	5,167
Hong Kong	\$m	206	2,710	10,145	8,328	4,450
United Kingdom	\$m	634	4,228	4,130	3,385	4,398
Singapore	\$m	3,389	1,284	319	1,198	1,619
Thailand	\$m	976	273	562	1,183	1,355
Switzerland	\$m	16	93	238	809	1,111
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$m</b>	<b>7,569</b>	<b>7,028</b>	<b>2,448</b>	<b>3,043</b>	<b>5,167</b>

Source: ABS (2020) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0