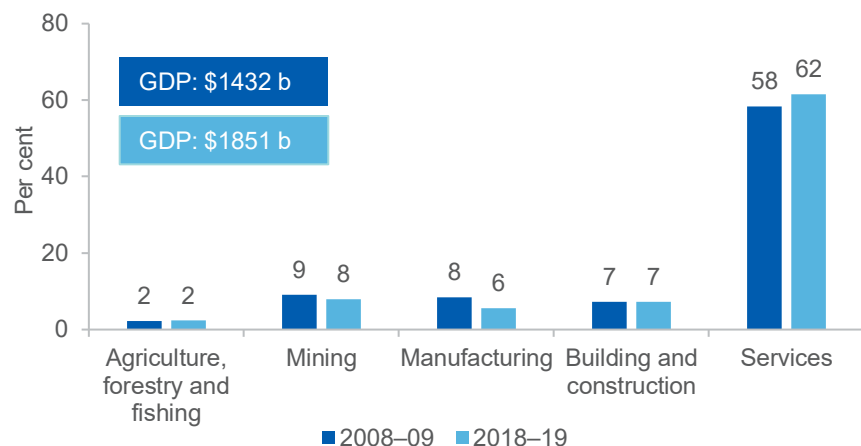


An aerial photograph of a large-scale mining or construction site. The image shows extensive earthmoving, with large piles of material and tracks from heavy machinery. In the center, there's a circular structure, possibly a processing unit or a large pit. Various pieces of equipment, including conveyor belts and trucks, are visible across the site. The entire image has a blue color cast.

# Trade summary charts and tables

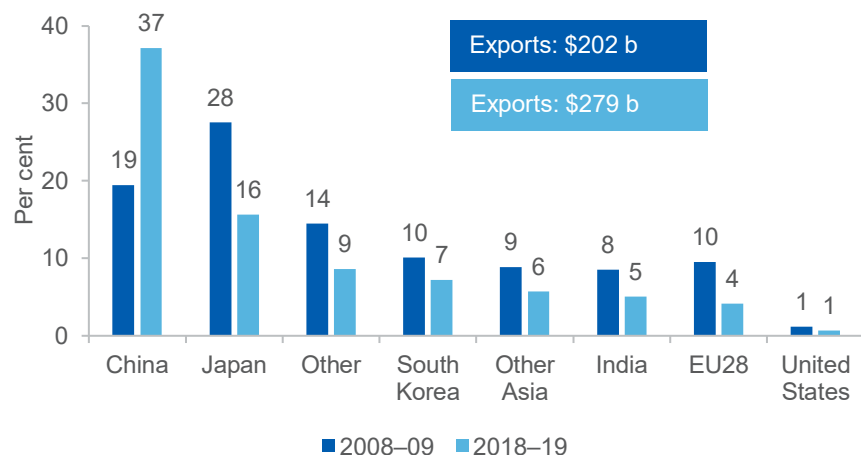


**Figure 18.1: Industry shares of GDP**



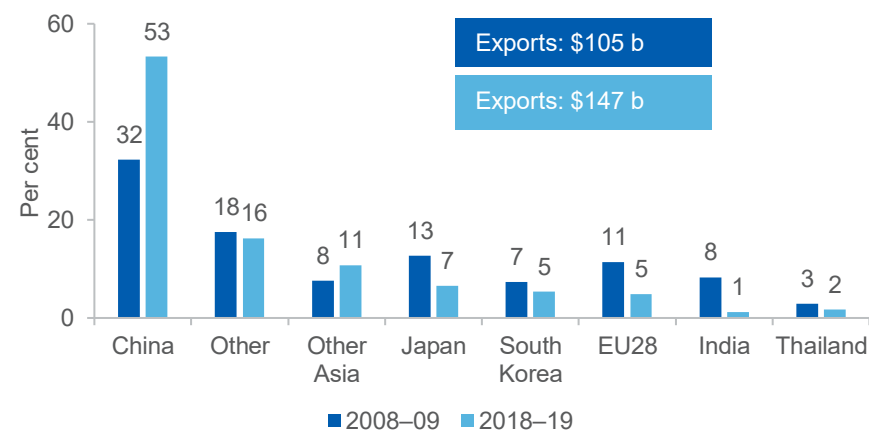
Source: ABS (2019) Australian National Accounts, National Income, Expenditure & Production, 5204.0

**Figure 18.2: Principal markets for Australia's resources and energy exports, 2019-20 dollars**



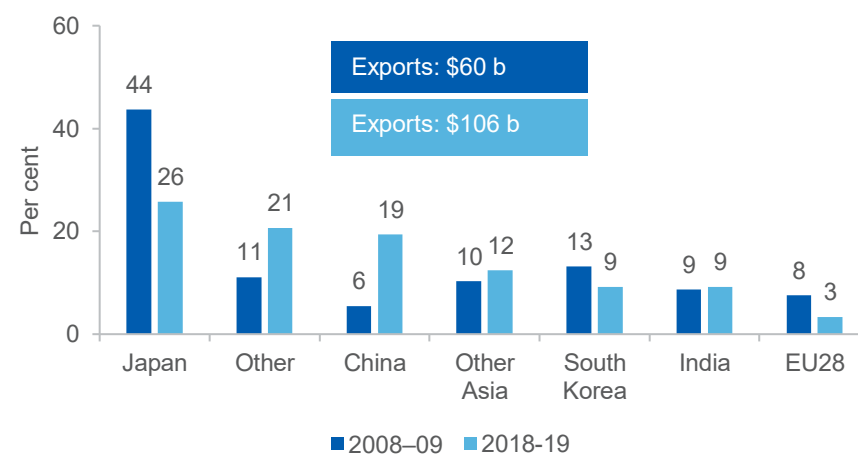
Source: ABS (2019) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

**Figure 18.3: Principal markets for Australia's resources exports, 2019-20 dollars**



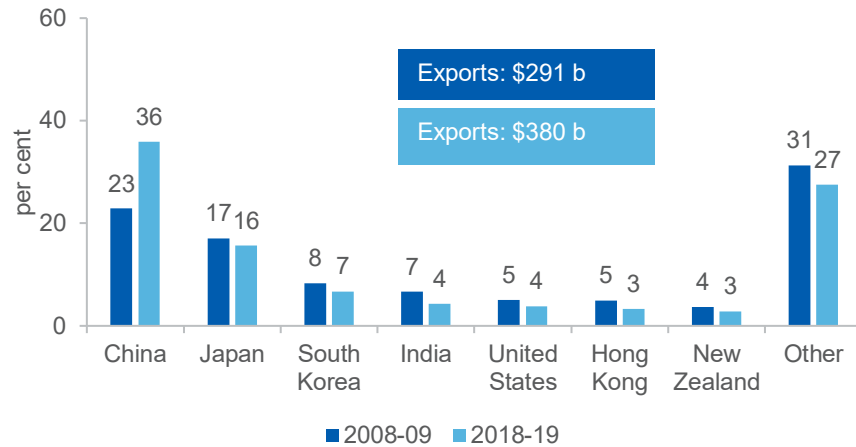
Source: ABS (2019) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

**Figure 18.4: Principal markets for Australia's energy exports, 2019-20 dollars**



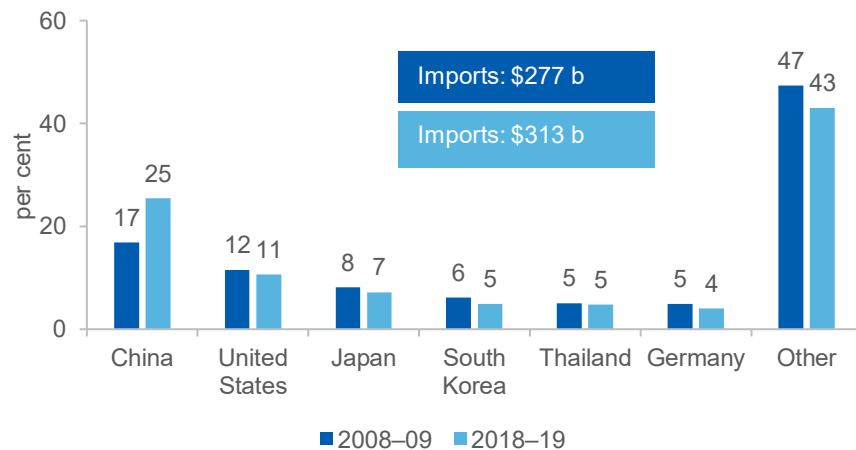
Source: ABS (2019) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

**Figure 18.5: Principal markets for Australia's total exports, 2019–20 dollars**



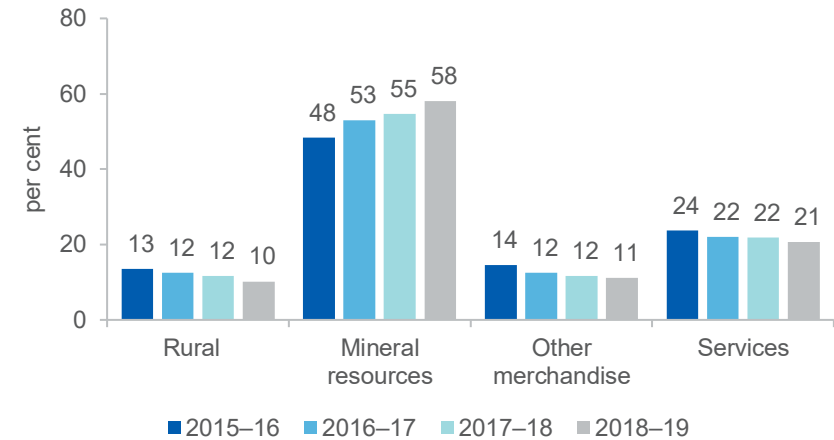
Source: ABS (2019) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

**Figure 18.6: Australia's total imports by country of origin, 2019–20 dollars**



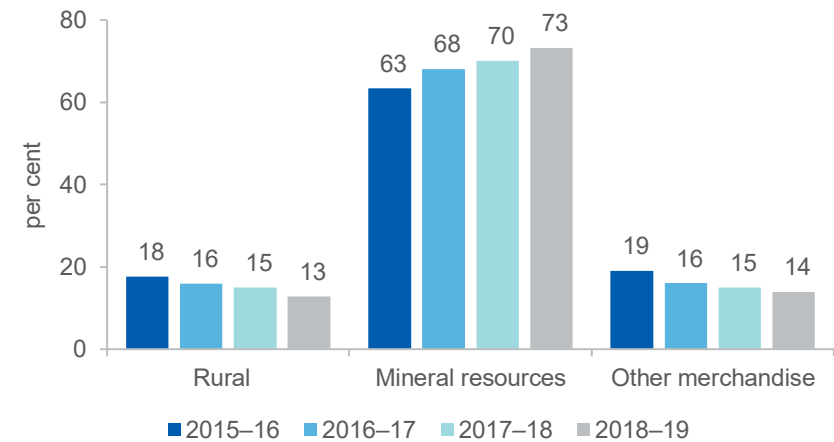
Source: ABS (2019) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

**Figure 18.7: Proportion of goods and services exports by sector**



Source: ABS (2019) Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, 5302.0

**Figure 18.8: Proportion of merchandise exports by sector**



Source: ABS (2019) Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, 5302.0

**Table 18.1: Principal markets for Australia's thermal coal exports, 2019–20 dollars**

	Unit	2014–15	2015–16	2016–17	2017–18	2018–19
Japan	\$m	7,757	7,364	8,715	10,214	11,885
China	\$m	2,990	1,865	3,711	4,919	4,319
South Korea	\$m	2,916	2,715	2,713	3,085	3,895
Taiwan	\$m	1,931	1,696	2,391	2,669	3,235
Malaysia	\$m	638	528	681	776	924
Vietnam	\$m	4	107	154	133	678
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$m</b>	<b>17,557</b>	<b>15,878</b>	<b>20,003</b>	<b>23,450</b>	<b>26,524</b>

Source: ABS (2019) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

**Table 18.2: Principal markets for Australia's metallurgical coal exports, 2019–20 dollars**

	Unit	2014–15	2015–16	2016–17	2017–18	2018–19
India	\$m	5,581	5,039	9,008	10,035	11,668
China	\$m	5,312	4,234	8,238	8,865	10,264
Japan	\$m	5,134	4,765	7,469	7,687	7,949
South Korea	\$m	2,649	2,281	3,971	3,881	4,177
Taiwan	\$m	1,269	1,062	1,961	2,046	2,697
Netherlands	\$m	910	985	1,996	1,860	1,831
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$m</b>	<b>23,833</b>	<b>21,301</b>	<b>37,394</b>	<b>39,239</b>	<b>44,557</b>

Source: ABS (2019) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

**Table 18.3: Principal markets for Australia's crude oil and refinery feedstocks exports, 2019–20 dollars**

	Unit	2014–15	2015–16	2016–17	2017–18	2018–19
Indonesia	\$m	1,987	678	1,072	1,219	1,995
Singapore	\$m	4	155	452	608	1,675
Thailand	\$m	1,378	747	596	1,197	1,144
South Korea	\$m	29	759	748	654	1,030
China	\$m	1	483	476	718	709
Malaysia	\$m	36	381	971	1,358	662
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$m</b>	<b>9,632</b>	<b>5,949</b>	<b>5,894</b>	<b>7,224</b>	<b>9,273</b>

Source: ABS (2019) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

**Table 18.4: Principal markets for Australia's LNG exports, 2019–20 dollars**

	Unit	2014–15	2015–16	2016–17	2017–18	2018–19
Japan	\$m	15,641	11,336	11,971	15,067	22,116
China	\$m	1,428	3,164	6,036	9,926	18,347
South Korea	\$m	1,039	1,807	2,704	3,829	5,540
Taiwan	\$m	44	172	269	776	1,964
Singapore	\$m	154	428	1,514	1,179	1,193
Malaysia	\$m	122	202	221	377	785
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$m</b>	<b>18,459</b>	<b>17,841</b>	<b>23,608</b>	<b>32,089</b>	<b>50,835</b>

Notes: Department of Industry, Innovation and Science estimates based on International Trade Centre data, except for 2016–17 where ABS trade data is available.

Source: ABS (2019) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0; International Trade Centre (2019) International Trade Statistics 2001–2018

**Table 18.5: Principal markets for Australia's iron ore exports, 2019–20 dollars**

	Unit	2014–15	2015–16	2016–17	2017–18	2018–19
China	\$m	62,181	45,133	41,000	53,578	51,117
Japan	\$m	10,537	7,178	4,951	5,600	5,438
South Korea	\$m	6,648	4,338	3,228	4,063	3,678
Taiwan	\$m	1,864	1,391	1,080	1,489	1,259
India	\$m	45	117	7	5	306
Indonesia	\$m	45	30	57	45	45
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$m</b>	<b>81,416</b>	<b>58,442</b>	<b>50,541</b>	<b>65,097</b>	<b>62,616</b>

Source: ABS (2019) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

**Table 18.6: Principal markets for Australia's aluminium exports, 2019–20 dollars**

	Unit	2014–15	2015–16	2016–17	2017–18	2018–19
Japan	\$m	1,215	1,562	737	969	1,401
South Korea	\$m	743	824	1,179	770	861
Thailand	\$m	331	307	284	319	382
Taiwan	\$m	484	524	315	215	334
Indonesia	\$m	213	147	100	158	186
China	\$m	254	54	99	53	34
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$m</b>	<b>3,896</b>	<b>4,168</b>	<b>3,474</b>	<b>3,292</b>	<b>4,093</b>

Source: ABS (2019) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

**Table 18.7: Principal markets for Australia's copper exports, 2019–20 dollars**

	Unit	2014–15	2015–16	2016–17	2017–18	2018–19
China	\$m	4,294	3,908	3,792	2,805	3,842
Japan	\$m	1,771	2,133	1,510	1,410	1,556
Malaysia	\$m	666	565	653	894	888
India	\$m	1,030	861	542	710	854
South Korea	\$m	637	392	518	464	296
Philippines	\$m	311	269	232	413	170
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$m</b>	<b>9,493</b>	<b>9,078</b>	<b>8,576</b>	<b>7,868</b>	<b>8,619</b>

Source: ABS (2018) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

**Table 18.8: Principal markets for Australia's gold exports, 2019–20 dollars**

	Unit	2014–15	2015–16	2016–17	2017–18	2018–19
Hong Kong	\$m	165	203	2,669	9,992	8,202
United Kingdom	\$m	698	625	4,165	4,068	3,334
China	\$m	8,814	7,454	6,922	2,411	2,997
Singapore	\$m	2,478	3,338	1,264	314	1,180
Thailand	\$m	485	962	268	553	1,165
Switzerland	\$m	376	16	91	234	797
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$m</b>	<b>14,185</b>	<b>13,987</b>	<b>16,587</b>	<b>18,726</b>	<b>19,264</b>

Source: ABS (2018) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0